

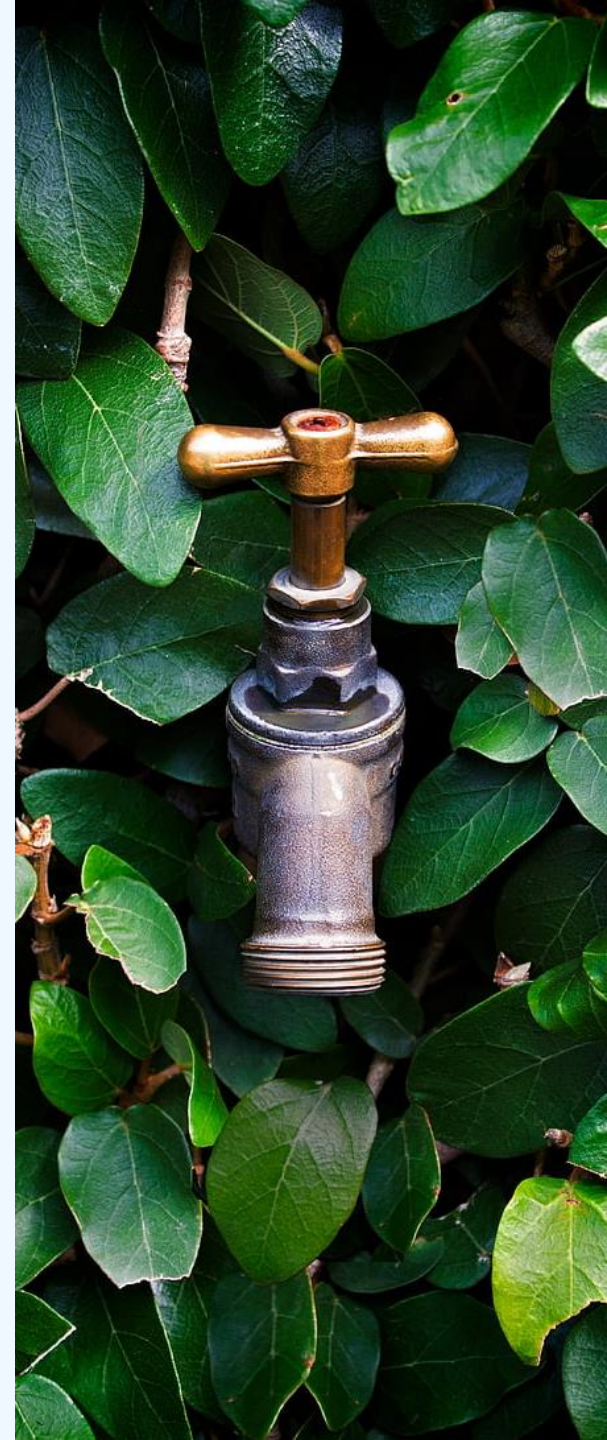


Nature's integration
in cities' hydrologies,
ecologies and societies

Co-designing ecosystem service provisioning of NbS into hydrological-aquatic models

Lisette de Senerpont Domis (NIOO-KNAW)

Bringing forward NBS in major cities / 24-03-
2025 / Online



MEET THE TEAM

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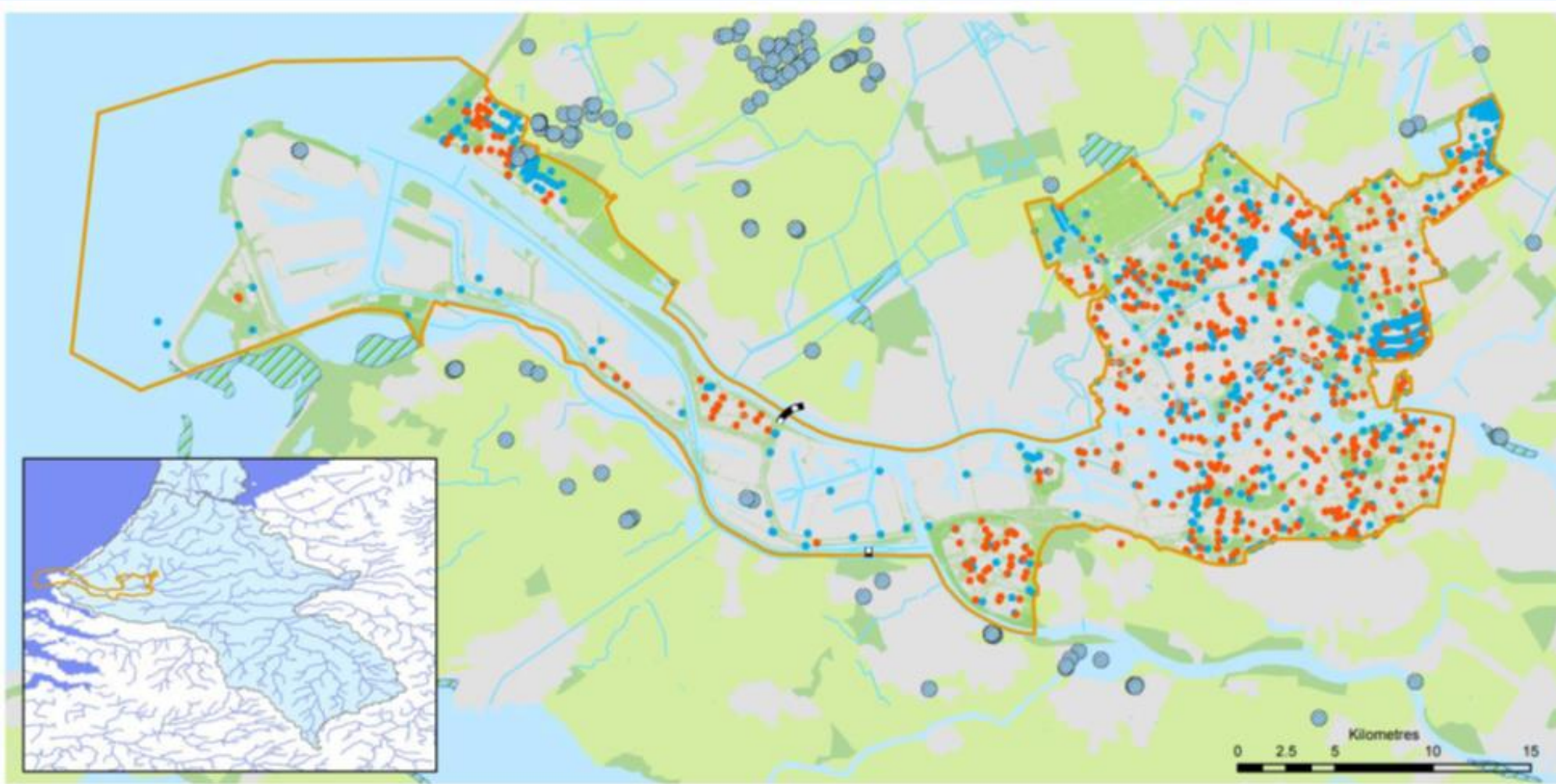
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From co-design to modelling



Rotterdam: highly controlled water management



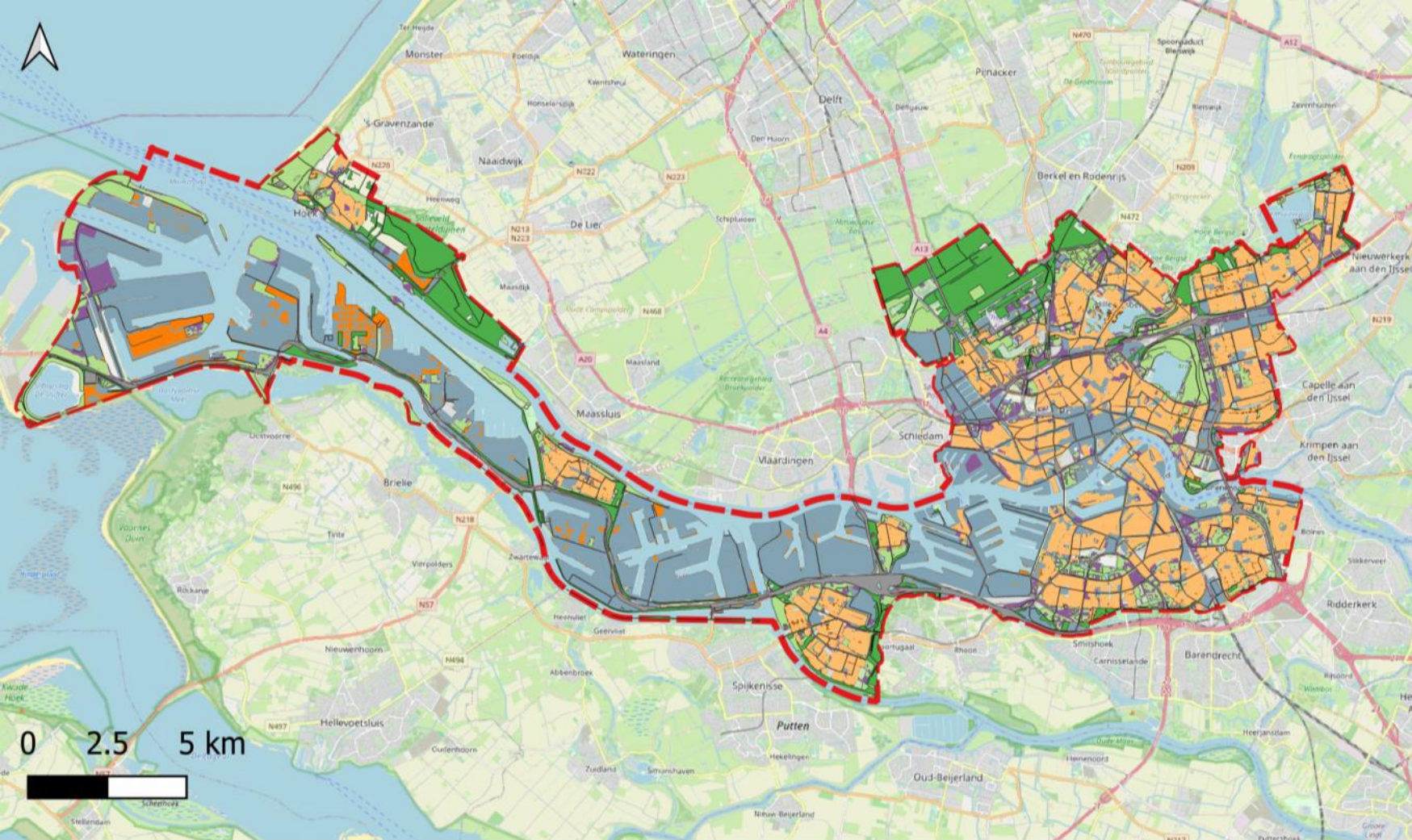
Main Map Legend

- Pumping Stations
- Outfall
- Reservoirs
- Canals
- Europoortkering
- Green Space
- Agriculture
- Marshes
- Waterways
- Urban
- Boundary

Inset Map Legend

- Rivers
- Boundary
- River Basin
- Waterbody

Source: NU/UoB



Legend

Highways	Residential Impervious	Rotterdam cityborders
Agriculture	Residential Pervious	OSM Standard
Comercial Impervious	Open Land Impervious	
Comercial Pervious	Open Land Pervious	

Source: NU/UoB

Co-creating the future of water in Rotterdam: stakeholders perspectives

Nature for Nature



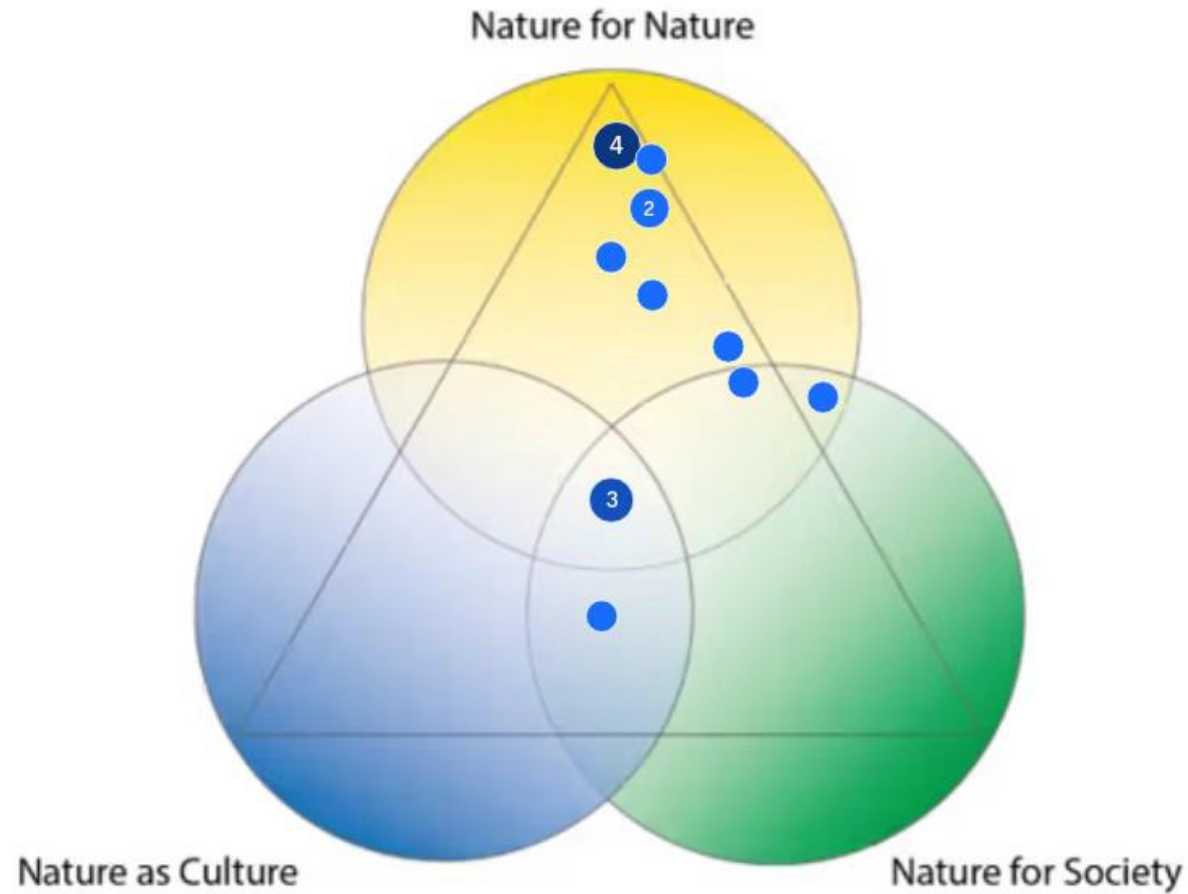
Nature as culture



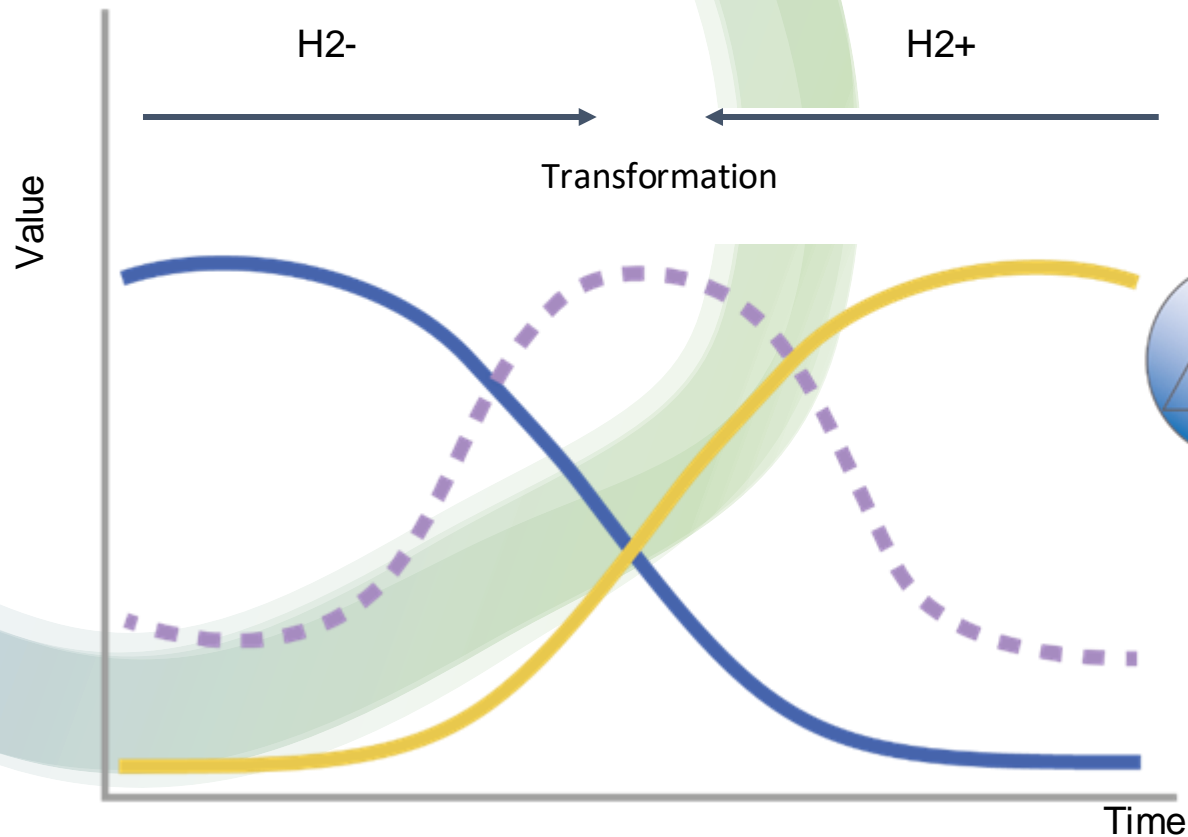
Nature for people



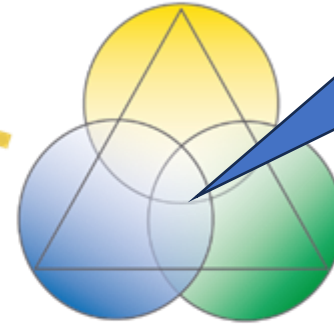
Stakeholders' perspectives



Transformative change: 3 horizons



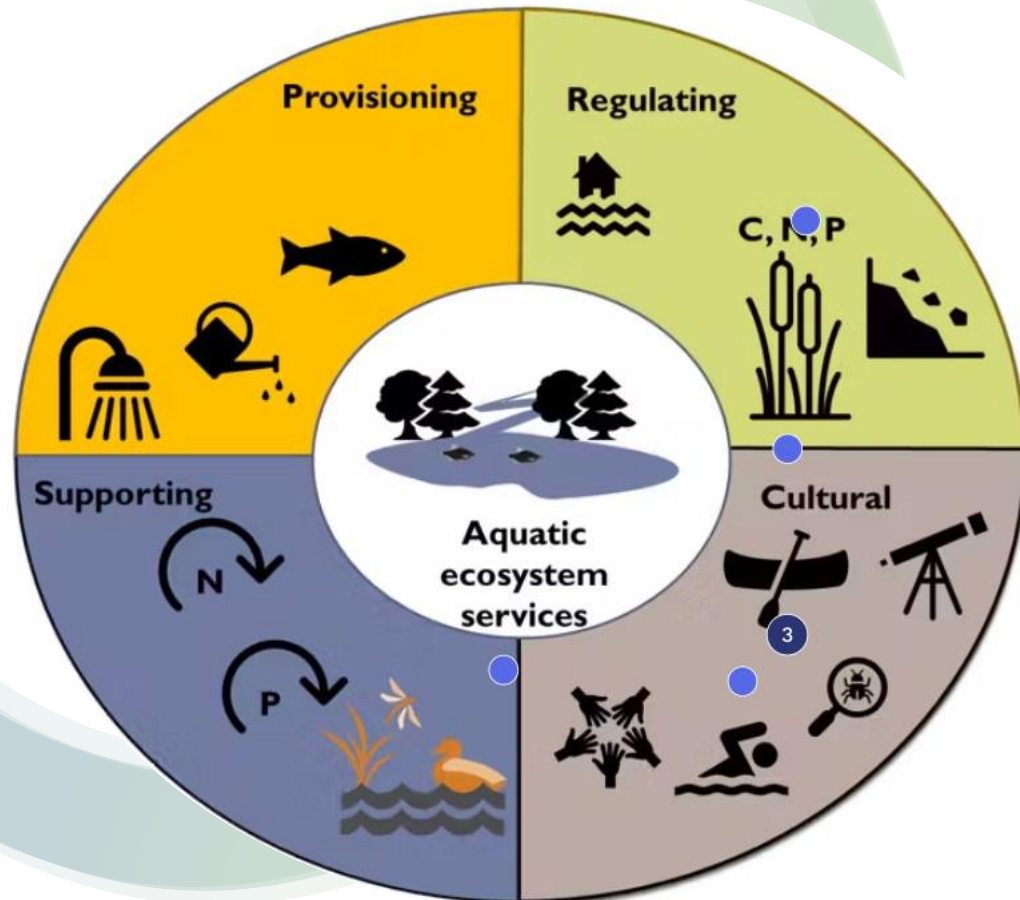
- Taxation on impervious substrate
- Natural water level and salinity fluctuations
- Each building its own water retention basis



People's perspective on ecosystem services in urban waters

- 💧 Human health benefits
- 💧 Climate regulation
- 💧 Flood regulation
- 💧 Biodiversity
- 💧 Water quality

Niches consortium perspective on ecosystem services from urban waters



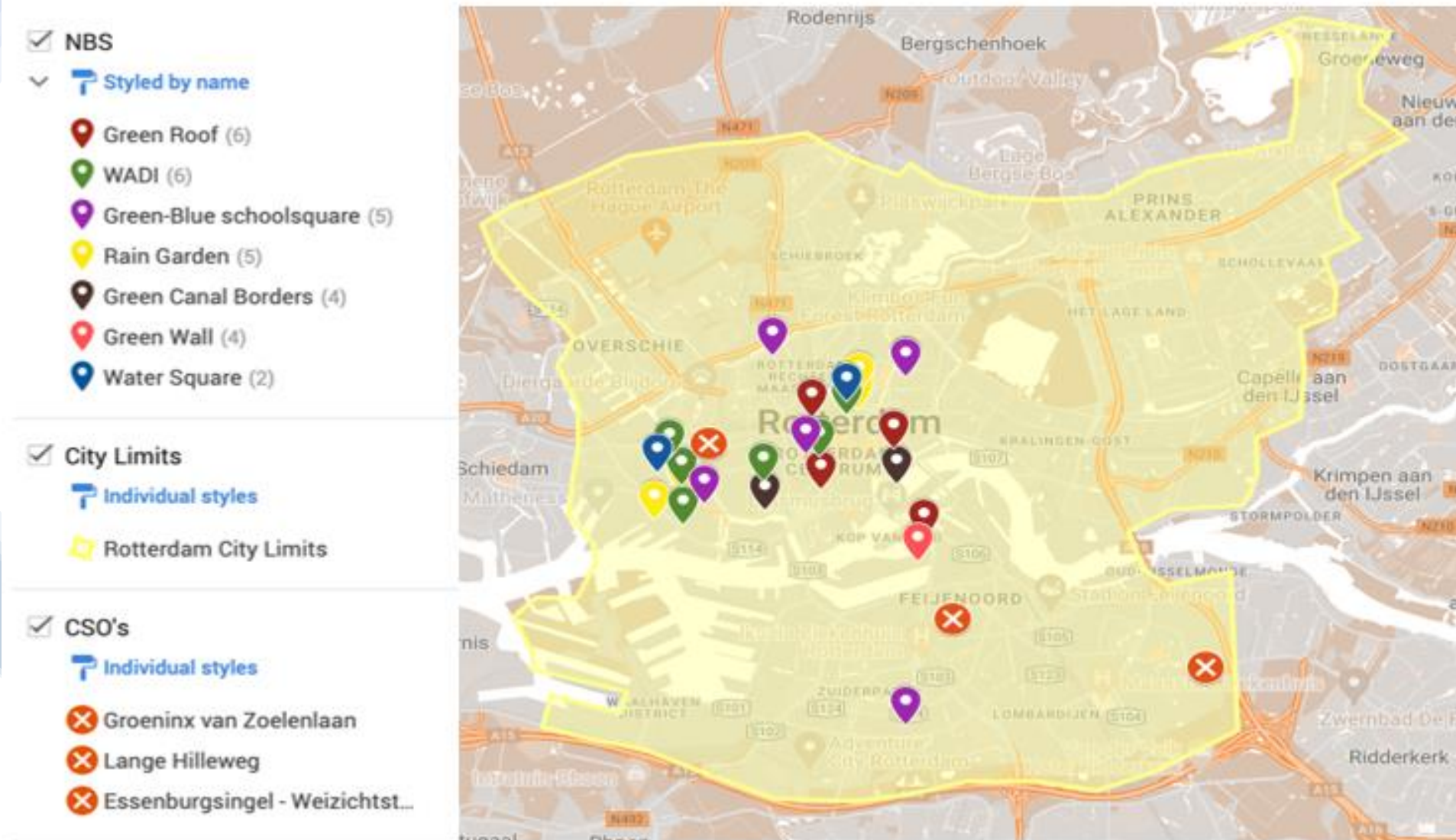
habitat provisioning
landscape aesthetics

flood regulation
human health
flood prevention

swimming

flooding
biodiversity
water quality
climate regulation
recreation
connections - corridors
nutrient capturing
nutrient retention
regulating runoff

NBS, CSOs and Rotterdam

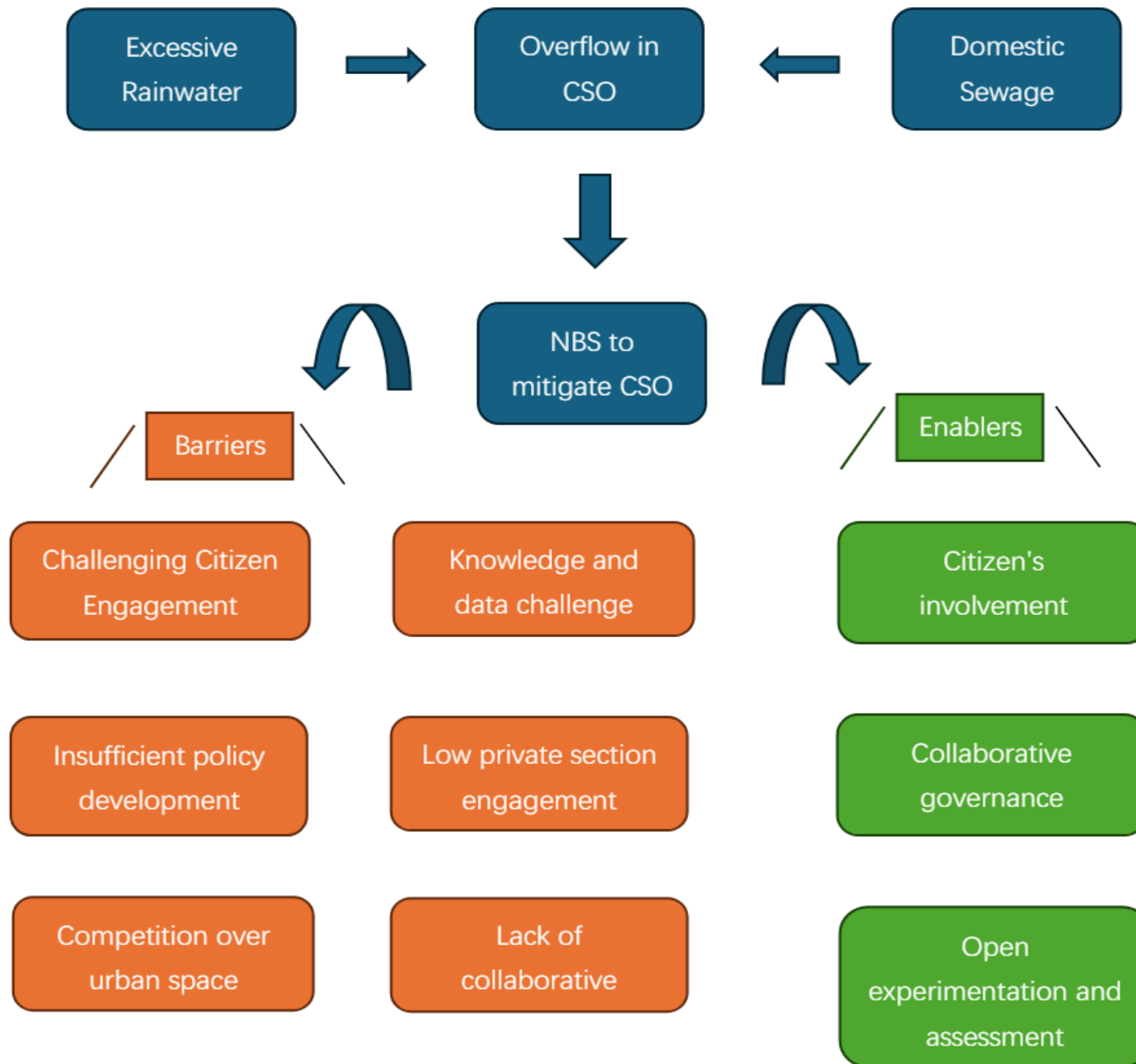


Credits: Consultancy project 2023 University of Utrecht

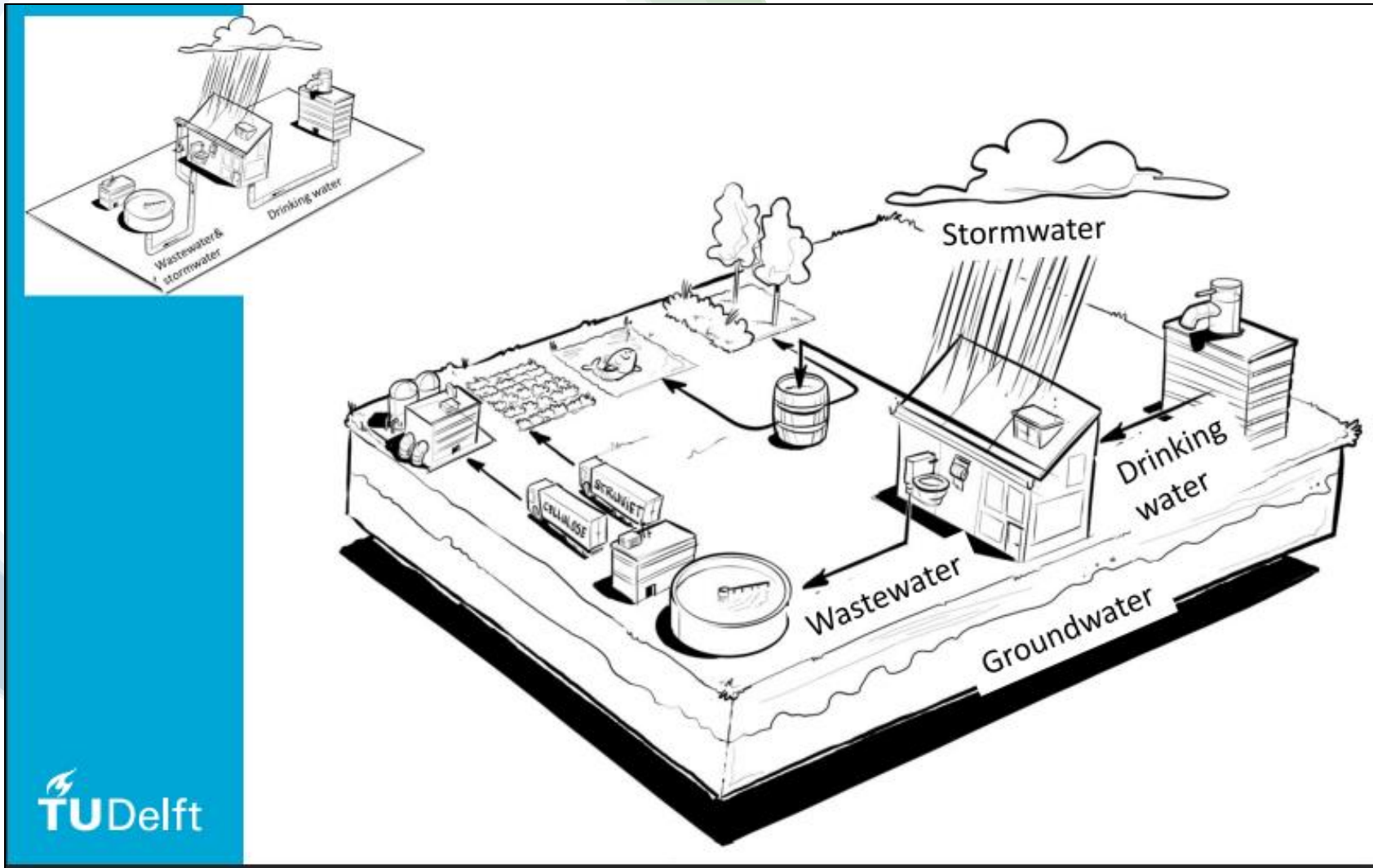
Semi-structured interviews with experts on NBS implementation

- 💧 Knowledge on the effectiveness of NBS in mitigating CSO events is limited
- 💧 Installing a separate sewer system considered more effective in mitigating CSO events
- 💧 Co-benefits from NBS in terms of biodiversity, environmental and human health?

Barriers and enablers



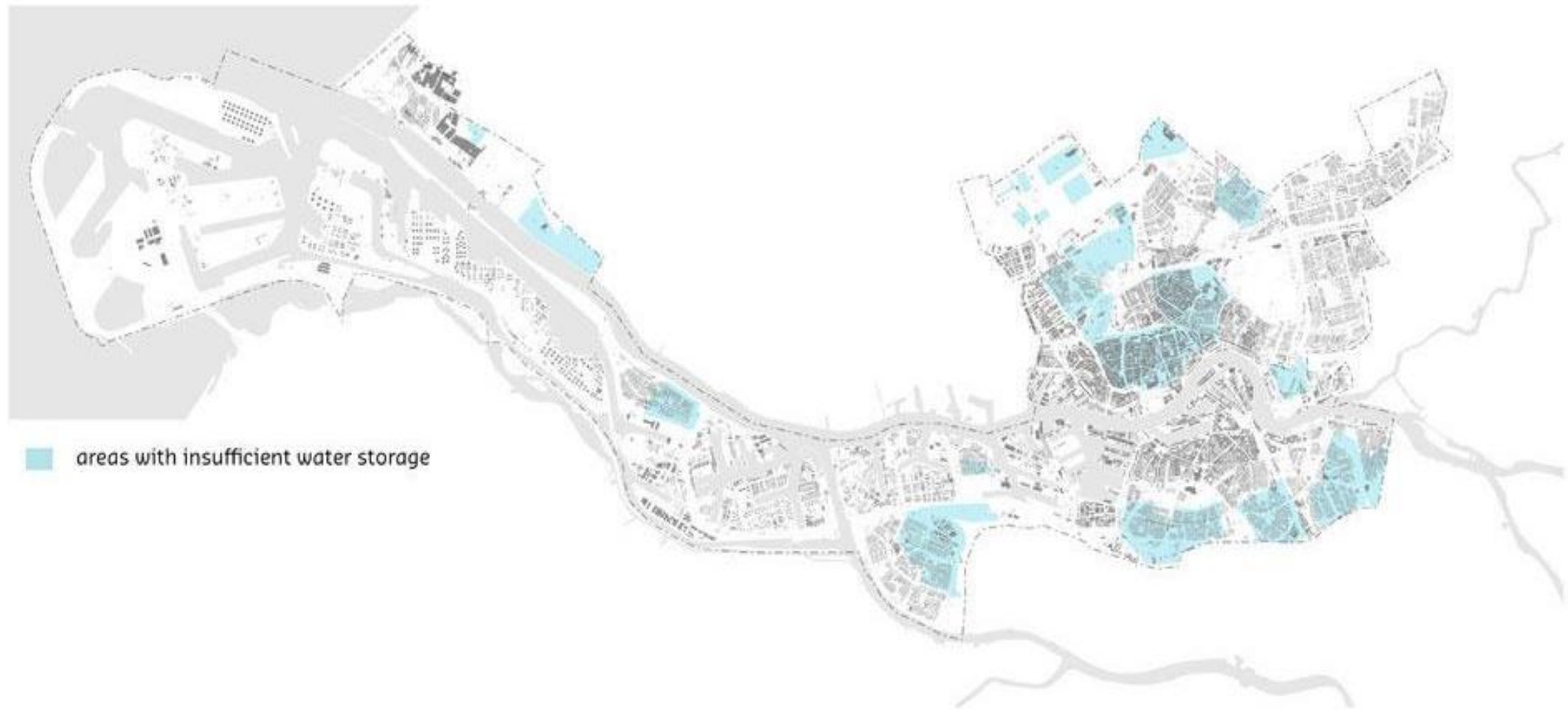
Very likely urban water system 2050



Jeroen Langeveld, TU Delft

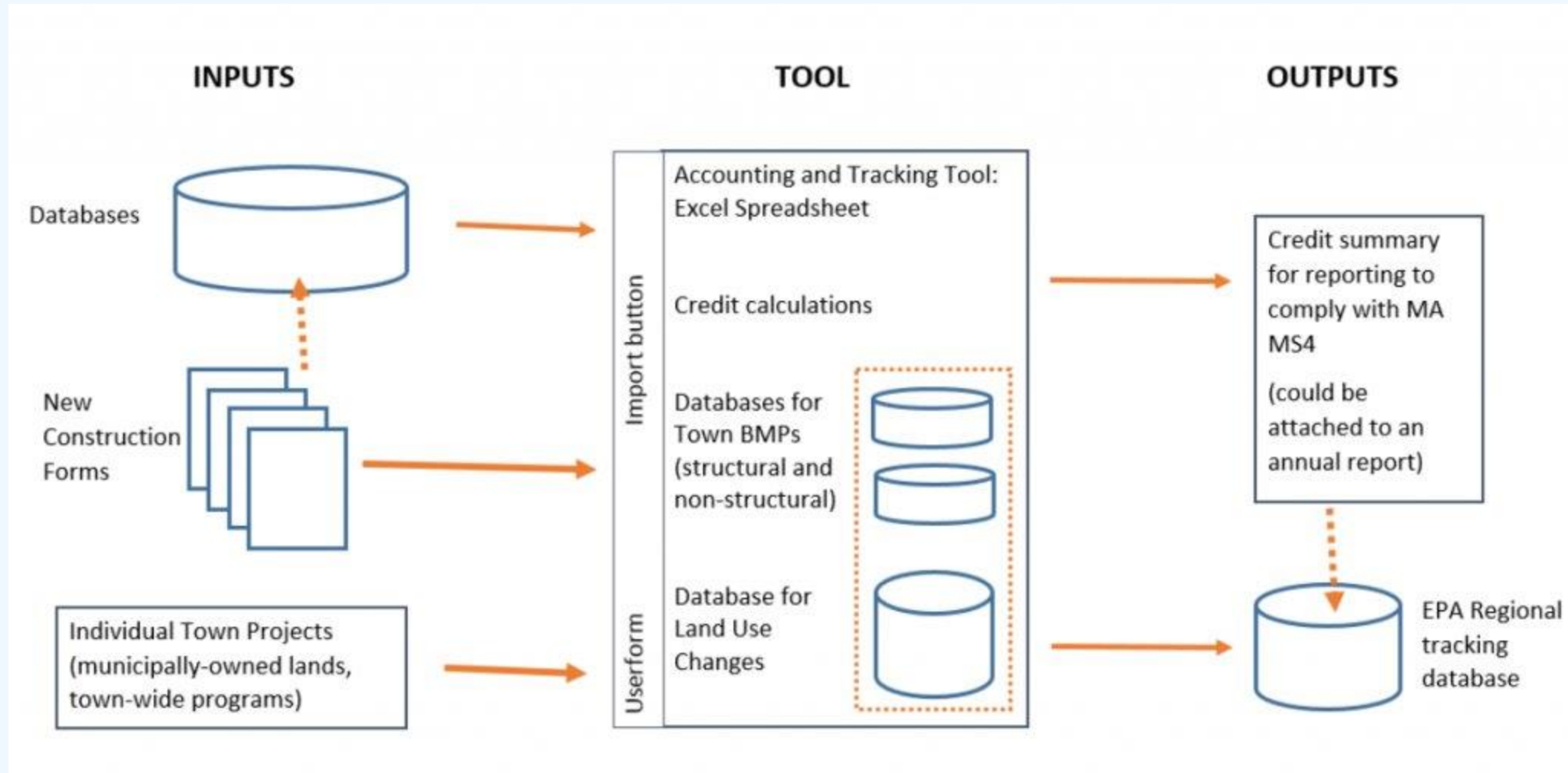
But what does the modeling tell us on effectiveness of NBS?





Source: Interactive climate Atlas

Batt modeling: engineering tool for local implementation of NBS



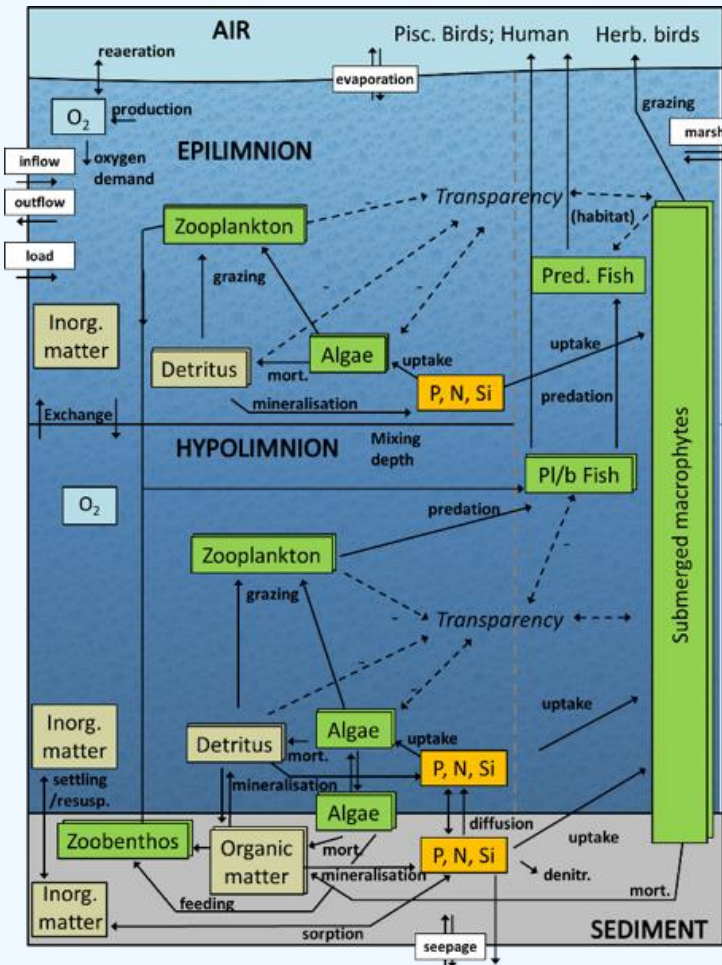
Ecosystem

Ecosystem state

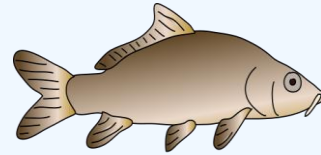
Ecosystem service

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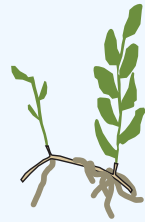
PCLAKE+



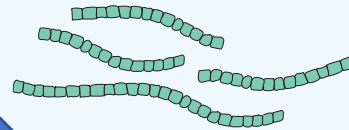
Janssen et al. 2019, Zhan et al. 2023



Fish biomass



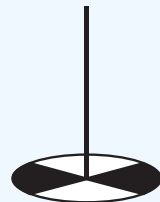
Plant biomass



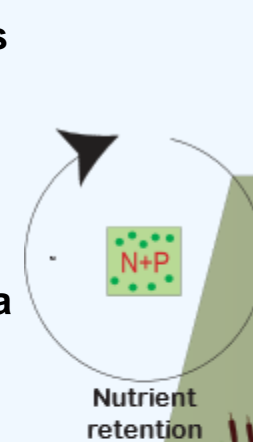
Cyanobacteria biomass



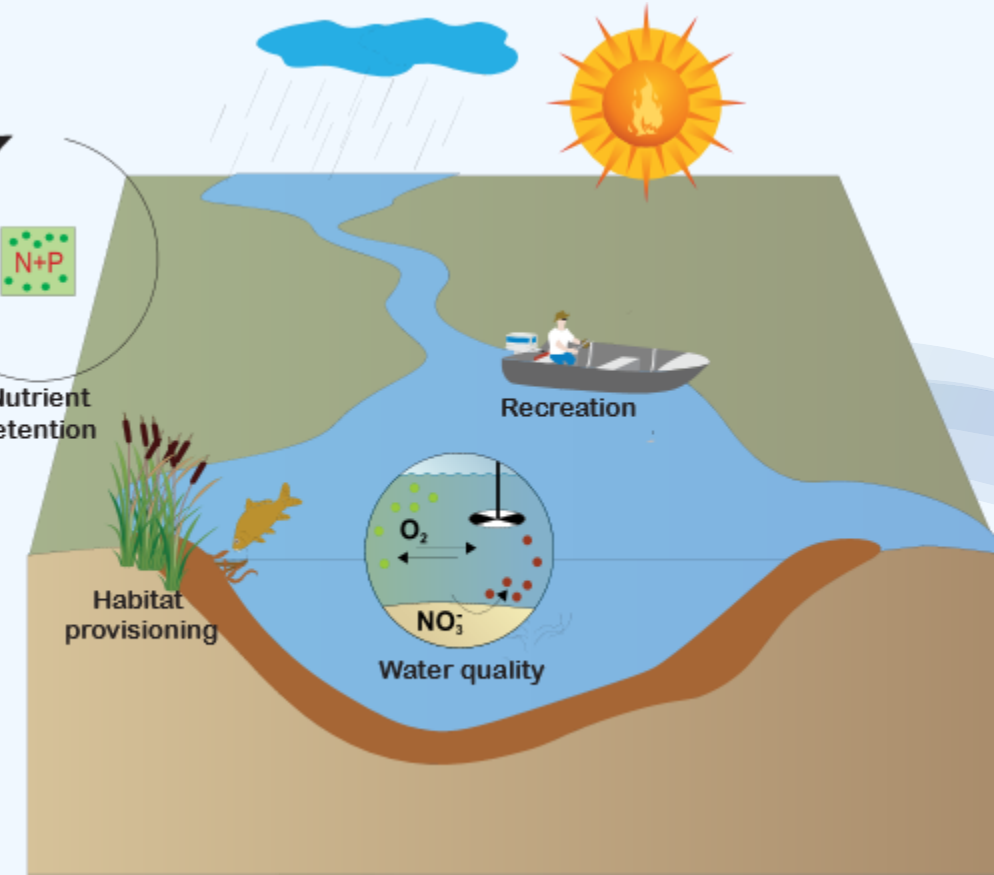
Nutrient burial



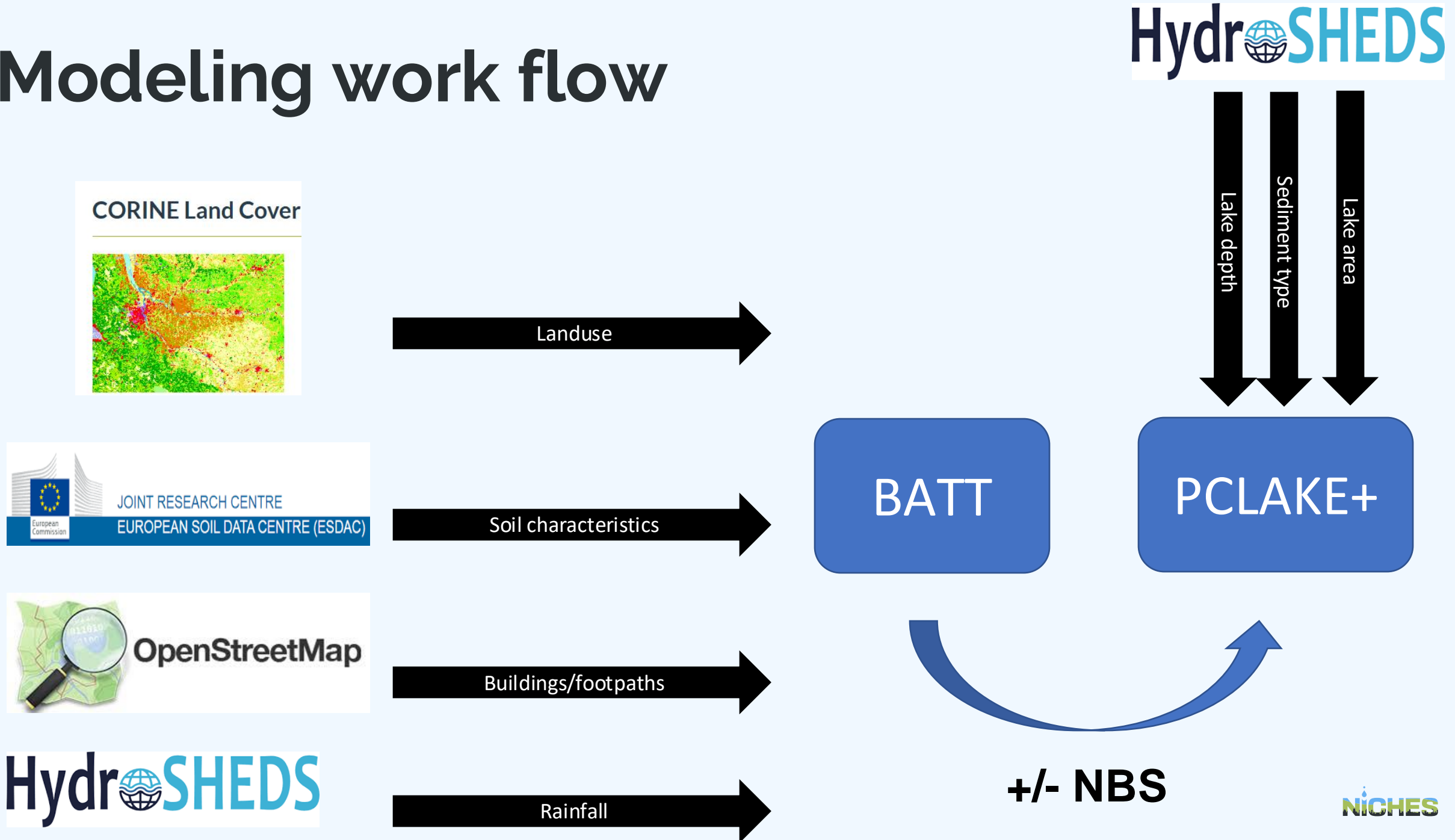
Water transparency



Nutrient retention



Modeling work flow



NBS scenario applied:

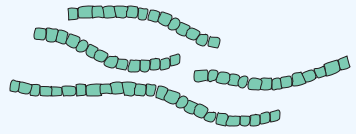


Bioswales

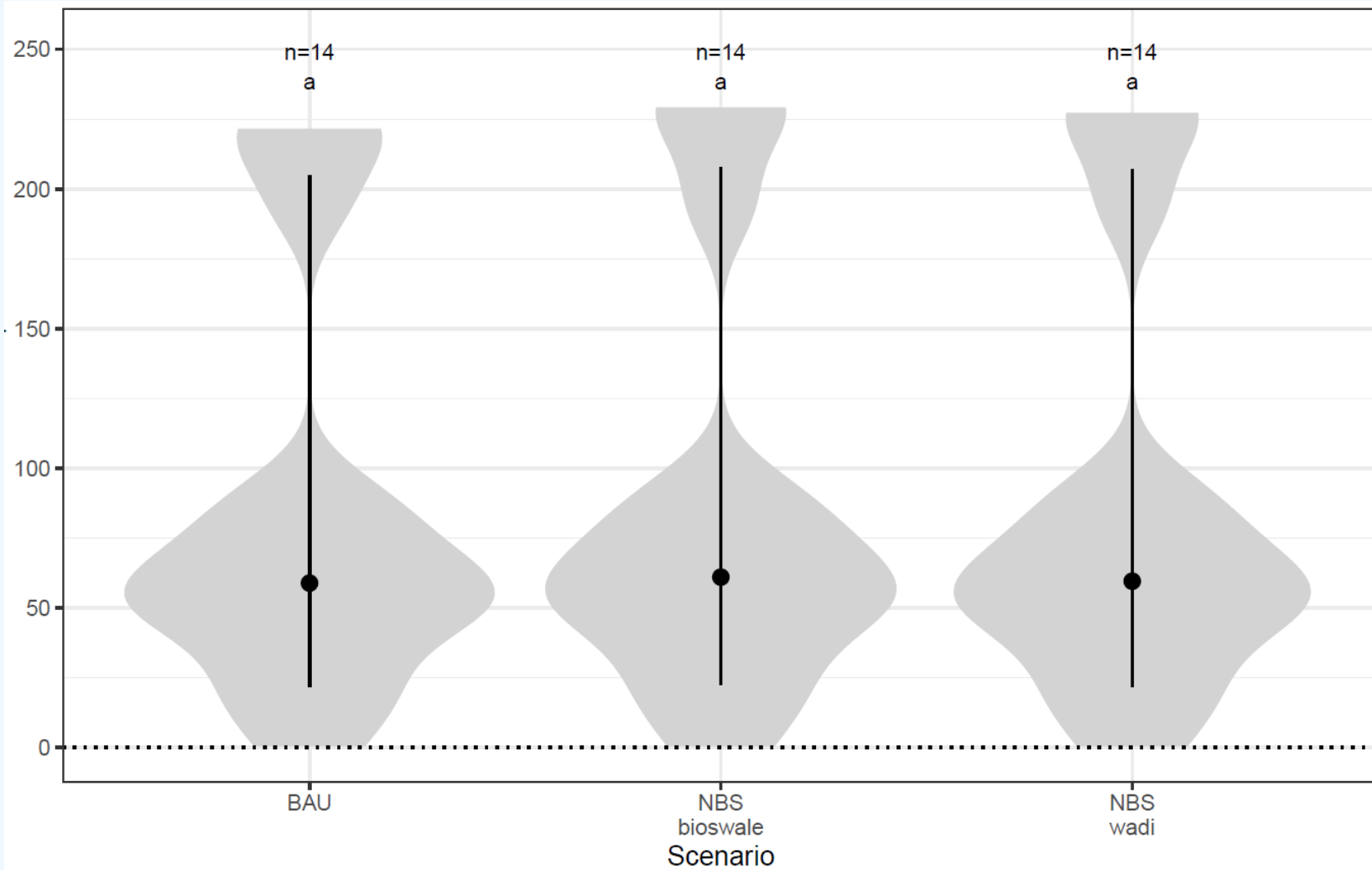


Urban wadis

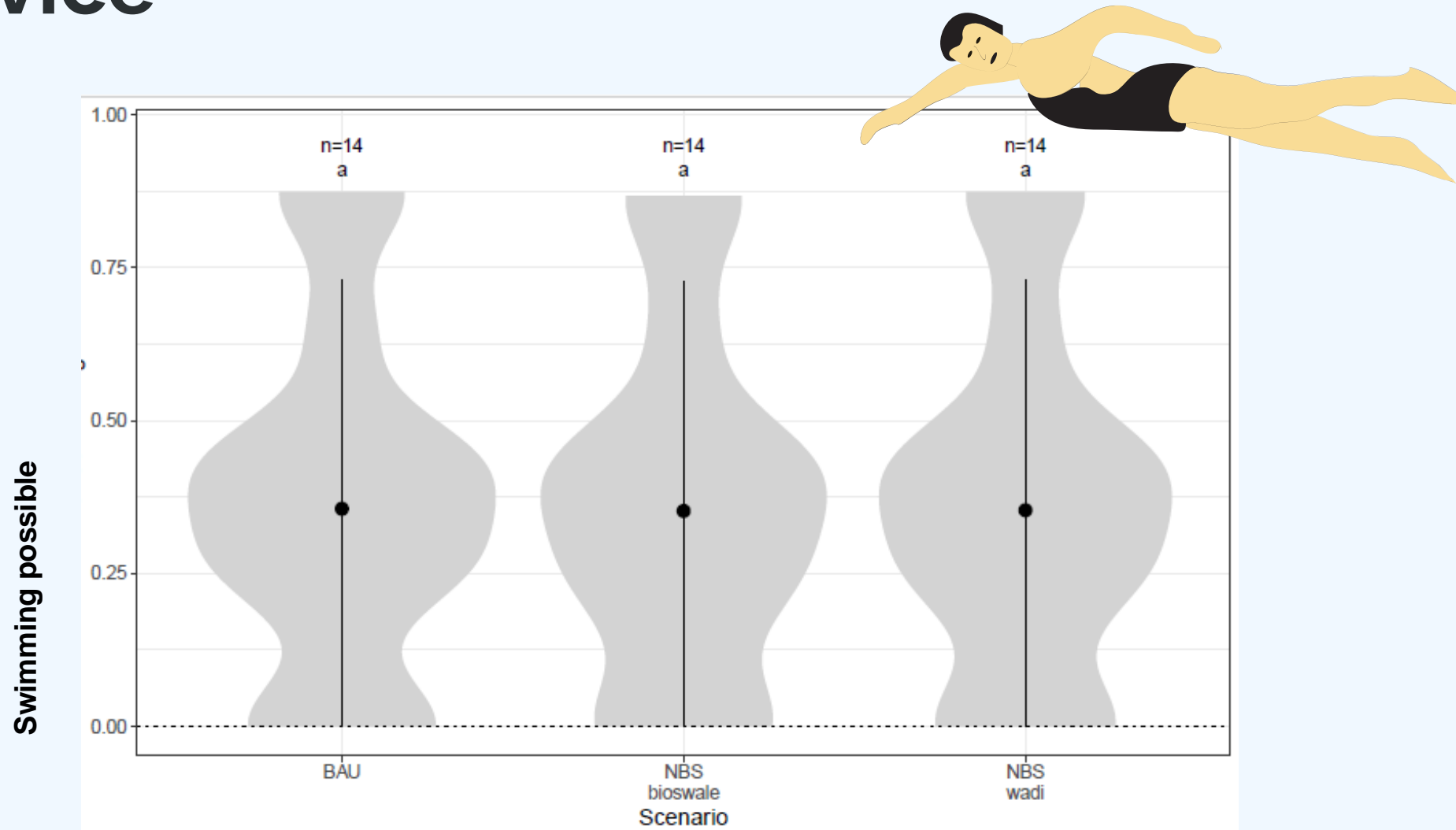
Some preliminary outcomes: ecosystem state



Cyanobacterial biomass ($\mu\text{g/L}$)



Some preliminary outcomes: ecosystem service



Next steps



Model validation and quality control



Upscaling to Europe



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Thank You!

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niches-project.eu



NICHES Newsletter



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